## **Quaker roots: A brief timeline**

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- ~1390 Wycliffe Bible
- **1517** Luther's 95 theses [599th anniversary last week!]
- 1534 Henry VIII's Act of Supremacy
- 1536 Calvin's Institutes
- 1547 Edward VI (age 9)
- **1549** Book of Common Prayer, services in English
- **1553** Mary
- **1554** Catholicism restored, Marian persecutions
- **1558** Elizabeth I, (re-)establishment of the English Protestant church
- **1603** James I & VI
- 1611/12 King James Bible printed
- **1610--** Tension grows between Puritans/presbyterians and established (episcopal) church
- **1624** George Fox born
- 1625 Charles I
- **1640** Beginning of the Long Parliament, effective end of episcopal governance in England
- 1642-46 1st Civil War
- 1648 2nd Civil War
- **1649** Execution of Charles I, beginning of the Commonwealth
- **1645/6** Presbyterianism instituted as religion of state in England **1652** Fox's *annus mirabilis*: vision on Pendle Hill, preaching on Firbank Fell, meets Margaret Fell
- **1653** Rapid growth of Quakerism, the Valiant Sixty: "Publishers of Truth"
- **1656** Nayler convicted of blasphemy by Parliament, pilloried, branded, his tongue bored through and imprisoned
- **1660** Restoration of Charles II
- 1660 Nayler dies
- **1663** Burrough dies in prison, age 29
- 1665 The "Five Mile Act" against non-conformists
- 1666 Convincement of William Penn
- 1669 Howgill dies after 6 years in prison
- **1679** Pennington dies
- **1691** Fox dies